# Buggy & Wagon Co.

Wholesale & Retail

you are in the market for a vehicle of any kind

ggies - Surreys - Spring Wagons Etc. are just getting in the largest stock we have

Thornhill Long Sleeve Skein Wagons It in the regular wide Track and absolutely guar-

n Planters - Disc Harrows - Plows, Etc. Write us for prices **Branch Stores** mherst and Lovingston, Va.

ny the Excess Profits Tax

income is the property of the stockholders) e income and ability to pay of the individual older, to whom in reality the income belongs ore, the percentage of tax paid by the corporat rate tax on the income of all stockholders, both ss of whether they may have a total income exor not), and has not in any sense been assessed dual's income and ability to pay. This means has paid indirectly the same per cent of tax with

realize that a corporation is really just a group American citizens, acting as a single person un-There are thousands of cases where the stockncomes, of a size that does not make them liable ngress instituted the present excess profits tax urpose of having it paid; by people of wealth and

ave its reward if it accepts a hazard and that the e greater than if there were no hazard, is generalof our great inventions; never would have been n dependent for capital on an 8 per cent return mised for the losses and only a half interest in

as grown to be what it is today because its citizens e willing to back new enterprises and enter new al at building or developing something new and extra returns. If these returns are to be denied to venture in these hazardous enterprises and the se because of this lack of development.

ity is to be encouraged, if new fields of endeavor Inited States is to progress, the people who take

Porch Columns, Bracks Bolusters, Laths, for our lawmakers at Washington to eliminate the corporation incomettax. I believe that con-Redwood Shingles, Special Millwork, tion which will result in every individual paying Complete House Bills Our t expenses in proportion to his total personal Don't fail to write or see us h bay; thus doing away; with the inequalities now FARMVILLE MFG. CO.

### tes Commerce Has Greater Waterways Than Ever.

ater, more urgent need for waterways today than waterway not as an undesirable competitor, but in the solution of the enormous national transh we are now facing.

the railroads are being called upon to meet are r combined facilities. There is an existing un-00,000 freight cars alone. Railroad men have omotive plant in the country would have to work ars to enable the railroads to even catch up with made upon them.

a that the railroads are physically unable to meet ands of this new era. Of this work the waterway tant share. And in assisting waterways to assume of the transportation burdens of commerce, the has control over government inland waterways o become a material factor. The operation of the ready initiated is but a single, although vital, phase

ned for Mississippi operation by the railroad ad-eel twin-screw towhoute w months it is anticipated that the complete river eel twin-screw towboats.

rers Are Ready for an Era of rdized Dress" for Women.

JOHNSON, Editor General Federation Magazine.

in of the matter from the producers' standpoint onsumers'. I visited the houses of ready-to-wear e case of big concerns I found that the manufacan era of "standardized dress."

owed me that there was great loss to them in the

# TIMES=VIRGINIAN

OB WORK A SPECIALTY

DEVOTED TO THE LOCAL AND INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS OF APPOMATTOX AND BUCKINGHAM COUNTIES

APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA. JUNE 9, 1920.

VOL. XXXIII. NO. 23.

TENTATIVE CONVENTION PROGRAM. Tuesday, June 8.—Convention

Senator Lodge delivers Wednesday, June 9 .-- Permaorganization and adoption of Thursday, June 10 .- Nominatspeeches for Presidential Friday, June 11 .- Balloting on

aturday, June 12 .- Nomination andidate for Vice-President

and Senate Conferees Come to terms

ING BOARD OF SEVEN

ests Is Permitted When

PROFESSIONAL CARM

MOON & PITTS

Attorneys-at-Law

BUCKINGHAM, C. H.

SCOTTSVILLE, VA.

DR. L. L. GAYLE

W. A. MOSES

County Surveyor

Appomattox, Va.

Office Over Babcock's Star

ppomattox Courthouse

Successor to Geo. A. Duiguid

Long Distance Phone III

Lynchburg, Va.

A. H. CLEMENT

Attorney-at-Law

Appomattox, Va.

Sash, Doors,

Blinds,

Mouldings,

Inside Trim,

Farmville, Va.

DISTINCT

I Printing that m

attract attention

pur your advertising

in a class by itself

printingthatcont

originality in com

ception and excer

lence in its execution

this quality originality and individuality character

Main Offices at Scottsville

Offices at

Home Purchasers Cannot Be Found. s reached by House and Senate

. Under the bill as approved | the purpose of ransom.

Practice in the courts of Appar Buckingham, Campbell and Am S. L. FERGUSON Attorney-at-Law Appomattox, Va. ast state as a part of its rec- arms within 24 hours. Courts-State and Federa CEILING, FLOORING, SIDE

ected to sell, as soon as pracconsistent with good business and the objects and purbe attained by this bill." ans would be given 15 years to pay for ships, but foreignbe allowed only 10 years and ald be requested to pay not per cent. interest. The inbe paid by American purwould be fixed by the board nanent shipping board of mbers is provided for, its to be selected geographicaloasts, and one each from the eat Lakes and Central West

ard could be members of the litical party. NOW MEXICO'S RULER. President Takes Oath Be

Not more than four members

fore Great Throng. City.-Adolfo de la Huerta, rovisional President of Mexweek, took the oath of office hamber of Deputies. There eat military display, the galere crowded and thousands the streets. The new Pro-

resident appeared to be far

an Charge d'Affaires here. present, but it was stated ss prevented his attendance.

FFRAGISTS IN GENEVA.

o International Congress. have arrived for the Inter-Suffrage Congress in Geneva. ide Mrs. Josephus Daniels, American Secretary of the

a sermon in Geneva Cathess Maude A. Royden, o

HOUSE SHEEP CLIPPED.

OFFERS \$6000 FOR YEAR TERM. Washington .- A bill providing

Parents of Baby Coughlin Get crat, Georgia. Letter From Abductor

WAS MAILED IN NORRISTOWN

thorities Believe Missive Was Wri ten By Public School Child In Italian Family At The Dictation Of Elders.

Blakeley Coughlin, 13 months old, he baby's father offered \$6,000 re- Enemy act. ward for the return of the child. This, with the \$1,500 offered by the the crime of snatching the child from particularly the Espionage act. his crib as he slept in the nursery ad-

joining his parents' bedroom. The letter, covering four page bears a Norristown postmark, having peen dropped in a box in the outskirts of American Vessels To Foreign of the town not far from the scene of he abduction. It was addressed to "The Parents of the Stolen Child on Sandy Hill," and signed, "A Stranger in Norristown." The penmanship is

that the writer of the letter stole the ferred to three nicks on the sill of rd of seven members were re- which the baby was carried out to the for the next five years \$50,000, thenticity of the missive. It is also om proceeds of charters and said that the letter calls for a subfor construction of new ships stantial sum of money for the return odified so as to provide for a of the child, and calling for acceptance fund of only \$25,000,000 and by advertisements in the Norristown

if after diligent effort the the \$6,000 reward is offered. It is said of the class of 1916 in Yale, and was plished; to that end they added the tories have displaced these duties and Board has been unable to that the friends of Coughlin came to until September, 1919, a first lieuten Fifth Article. This article makes pro women are going into the factories to of them to Americans is prohis rescue financially, because he is ant in the Field Artillery of the Unit.

wision for the proposal of amendwork because they have ittle to do in or. The bill also would require not wealthy and is not able to produce ed States Army. The marriage will ments either by two-thirds of both their homes. The situation is accordingly tense.

owned as well as the ma- Just how the child is to be delivered interest in organizations en- and how the money is to be paid is not made public. The family and nate bill would have required friends, detectives and investigators ships to be 100 per cent. are extremely secretive. A friend of owned and stock in ship- the family avers that this is because not exceeding 6,000 dead in an Italian family—a child who has their home in West Manheim town the will of the people. Ratification ons. Both the House and attended the public schools and ship, near here. It is said the boys might have been left to a vote of the additional limitations around the letter at the dictation of his or possession of a pistol when it was ernment other than that selected. The in the sale of ships to her parents, who took the child for discharged. than five members of the! It would not be surprising if the

st vote for such sales, and the baby should be safe in his mother's board would be compelled Courts, may be followed: Organize a of the government-owned large posse, armed with search war-

ships. It provides, how- rants to visit every house for miles the board is "authorized around and make a thorough search. PRINT PAPER FROM CANADA.

On Cancellation Of Restrictions. Washington.-The Underwood resocancellation of certain restrictive orders on the exportation of pulp wood. newsprint and other printing paper from Canada to the United States was passed by the House without a record

Under the resolution the commission would be required to report to the President before next December what action should be taken by Congress that would aid in obtaining the cancellation of the order.

REGAINS MEMORY BY FALL. Chemist Who Disappeared Six Month Ago Back Home.

San Francisco.-Dr. Arthur Lachman, chemist and writer on scientific until a few days ago, when he suffered he said brought him to a realization of

A nation-wide search for Dr. Lach-Toledo (Ohio) oculist, but he was un and sent to the Senate. able to say whether he had been in

DREADNOUGHT COMMISSIONED.

The Tennessee, Most Formidable Ship Afloat, Accepted. New York .- The super-dreadnought Cennessee, biggest and most formidable fighting ship affoat, went into their salaries were declared unconsticommission at the New York Navy Yard in a six-minute ceremony, in to-2 decision. which a 10-word order from the Buence will be opened Sun- reau of Navigation "did the business." Rear-Admiral McDonald, commandant

> he great craft into commission. SILK MILLS SHUT DOWN.

of the yard, read the order which put

3,000 Operatives Are Temporarily Out Shamokin, Pa.—Three thousand silk operatives were temporarily thrown anti-trust suit against the Quaker Oats the general salary increases of postal their winter coats for sum- out of employment here when the J. Company were dismissed by the Su-The flock, which now H. & C. K. Eagle, Inc., mills suspended preme Court on motion of the governsheep and 22 lambs, work because of the recent slump in ment. pounds of wool, which will the silk market. The plants, which

TO REDUCE PRESIDENT'S PAY AND MAKE SIX-

for reduction of the salary of Presdent of the United States from \$75,000 to \$50,000 a year was introduced by Senator Smith, Demo-Senator Smith also introduced a resolution proposing an amend-

would limit the president to one term of six years. WAR LAWS REPEALER PASSED.

ment to the Constitution which

Vote Of 323 To 3. Washington:-By a vote of 323 to 3 the House adopted and sent to the Norristown, Pa.-Following the re-Senate a resolution repealing all wareipt of a letter from the abductor time laws, except the Lever Food Con-

Though supporting the resolution Democrats protested against continu-County Commissioners for the appre- ing in force the Lever act and exension of the kidnapper, makes \$7,500 pressed doubt whether the repeal bill, that has been hung up for a solution of as drafted, covered all war legislation, JAIL FOR NEGLECTING FAMILY.

Woman Who Left Children To Neighbors Gets Six Months

ed her four small children, Mrs. Lula Alexander, of this city, was sentenced to serve 60 days in the county jail. The children have been cared for by neighbors for some time. Juvenile care of these same neighbors, who were chief complaining witnesses.

Ex-President's Daughter Will Marry

New Haven, Conn.-Mr. and Mrs engagement of their daughter Helen f American ships to foreign | It is in response to this request that | Yale University. He was a member take place in Canada in July,

Boy, Grappling For Pistol, Accidental

ly Discharges It. Hanover, Pa.-Raymond Zumbrum

LINDSAY ROGERS TO COLUMBIA. Baltimorean Will Lecture There On

Political Economy New York.-Dr. Lindsay Rogers, assistant professor of political economy appointed lecturer under the faculty of political science at Columbia University. Dr. Rogers will give courses in government in the summer school before assuming his new duties in the

MASONIC LODGES ABOLISHED.

Their Property Confiscated.

Paris.-The Hungarian Government has dissolved all Free Mason lodges and ordered their property confiscated. according to wireless messages reeived here from Vienna.

NO SUFF REFERENDUM IN OHIO.

dum in Ohio this fall on the Federal ment is fallacious in this—ratification

## WASHINGTON

000,000 Naval Appropriation Bill, in. of the state. But the power to ratify nan recently had been abandoned by cluding the legislative rider for a con- a proposed amendment to the Fedhis family. On his return he carried gressional commission to inspect Paa spectacle case bearing the name of a cific Coast naval bases, was adopted the Federal Constitution. The act of

Federal control of wheat and wheat products ended, the Wheat Director ceasing to function under the limitation of the law creating his office, and the Food Administration control end-

requiring the President and all Federal judges to pay an income tax on tutional by the Supreme Court in a 7-The Supreme Court fixed October 11

next for hearing arguments in appeals brought by the government in proceedings to test the constitutionality of the Lever Act as amended in 1919. with the left. By a vote of 52 to 23 the Sencte passed and sent to the House the resolution declining to grant Presi dent Wilson's request that Congress authorize a mandate over Armenia.

REFERNDUM HELD 4,000,000 MORE AS UNNECESSARY

Decesion of Highest Tribunal There Are Now 12.000.000 In in Land Final

ustice Day in Rendering Opinion Sets Forth Clearly Manner In Which Constitution May Be Amended.

Washington .- The Supreme Court eld in a decision handed down Tuesay that federal constitutional amend- in the United States, compared to nents cannot be submitted for ratifi- 8,000,000 before the war, according to eation to a referendum vote in states an estimate just made by the Womhaving referendum provisions in their an's Bureau of the Department of La onstitutions. The court declared in bor. perative the Ohio State Constitucional Referendum Amendment inso ing importance of women in industry far as it affects ratification of federal

ismissing injunction proceedings war. rought by George S. Hawke, of Cininnati, to prevent submission of the rohibition and woman suffrage will show women constituting on mendments to the voters were set aside by the court.

court's opinion, which was unanimous, Constitution of the people of the Unit | believing this will increase the hapspecifically conferred upon the nation

11 years old, was instantly killed when | Congress. Both methods of ratifica- pathetic things in the world." he was accidentally shot by his broth- tion by legislatures or conventions ovisions were amended so as learned writing there, and has written were grappling with each other for people, or to some authority of government. admits of no doubt in its interpreta-

"The only question for determin "What did the framers of the Cor stitution mean in requiring ration e same work as men.

tion by 'legislatures?' That was term of uncertain meaning wh corporated into the Constitution. it meant when adopted it still n tive body which made the laws of the people. The term is often used in the Constitution with this evident mean-

framers of the Constitution clearly terms in which that instrument referred to the action of the legislatures of the States. When they intended eral Government," Miss Anderson that direct action by the people should be had they were no less accurate in the use of apt phraseology to carry out such purpose.

from conflicting acts in the several

"The argument to support the pow Managing Editor Of Washington Post er of the state to require the approval of the people of the state of the ratiff referendum provision of the State con- the states through the medium pro- was born in England, where he remendments, there will be no referen- proval of an amendment. This argu- He moved to New York when a young by a state of a constitutional amend- there came to Washington in 1890 as news editor of the Post. He was the in the proper sense of the word. It is first president of the National Press but the expression of the assent of the | Club.

"It is true that the power to leg-SUFFS PLANNING REVENGE. of a state is derived from the people | Have Formed Organization To Defeat Re-Election Of Opponents. ratification by the states derives its authority from the Federal Constitu- frage Association has effected an ortion to which the states and people ganization to carry on the fight at the have alike assented. Any other view polls to prevent the re-election of might lead to endless confusion in legislators who refused to vote for 300, and the former is the attorney upheld the Lever act as constitutional, coast of the state of Vera Cruz are of ratification was wisely withheld

Two men visitors in Palestine, Tex., Saturday made a bargain that put the high cost of shoes down for the time. One man had lost his left leg, the other his right. They wore the same number and bought one pair of good housing facilities at Des Moines, Iowa, shoes. Each was pleased and fitted, he had authorized the sale at public wards, denied indignantly that there said it developed that the company

POSTAL PAY BILL REPORTED.

Committee Chairman Hopes For Pas-

Gainful Occupations

Believes That Married Life Is Made Happier-Expects Improvement In Conditions-Women

Washington .- Twelve million women are engaged in gainful occupations

by establishing permanently the Woman's Bureau, which was organized as

Miss Mary Anderson, director of th Justice Day, in rendering the high proportion, brought about by the war. Nor does she expect the new era of women in industry will interfere lieves married women should be encouraged to work outside their homes, Miss Anderson holds it is decidedly

and the Constitution and the laws of with the understanding that the wife

Limiting hours of work.

Prohibition of night work.

states. The proposed change can only Women would rather have their own tial candidates. According to the gen- ber of votes with which their candibecome effective by the ratification money. They are more contented. erally accepted theory, the inquiry was date would enter the convention. Their with an approach to unanimity that the states, or by conventions in a come discontented. Dependent old candidacy of Senator Hiram John-delegates pledged to stick with him man than Mr. Wilson. Republican like number of states. The method of women, who have never learned to son. At this writing it is not easy to to the last ditch. An interesting leaders, almost without exception, exratification is left to the choice of take care of themselves, are the most say whom it has most helped and guess at what the first ballot in the pressed fhemselves as opposed to Miss Anderson said the same imperts who profess to have no bias as shrewd observer. Here it is: 

turn their energies in some gainful oc- who is not exactly dark, though not an For Nicholas Murray Butler ..... 79 Armenia or any other country was The action of Congress in perman- idea of those prophets is that the For Governor Coolidge...... 36 language of the article is plain, and ently establishing a woman's bureau facts elicited by the senate committee For Governor Morrow ....... 26 take no action on the president's rein the Department of Labor, Miss eliminate all of the active aspirants For La Follette ...... 24 quest until later in the summer, but Anderson said, would enable a more except perhaps Johnson, and that the For Pritchard ...... 22 this plan was reconsidered. The senextensive program for betterment of party leaders will never consent to For Poindexter ...... 14 ate foreign relations committee afare things she lists as important for However, in this matter every man can he bureau to help bring about:

> women in numbers, but the special sitates special provison by the Fed-

Colonel Proctor, head of the Wood organization. He admitted without hes-Monell of New York, William Wrigley, Jr., and Col. H. M. Byllesby.

mitted that both he and J. Bruce Ster- hard things to say about Attorney

FLYER IN AIR OVER 24 HOURS.

family use at Camp Dodge, Iowa.

Paris.-B. Bernard, a French aviator, established a new world's record employes, recommended by the joint for an endurance flight when he jams, controller of the currency, in luxuries of life. Those responsible for Bond club. There must be a husbandafter having been up for 24 an appeal to the public to put their the management and direction of the ing of resources and a discriminating Anthracite miners and operators ac ported out by the House Postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. The record breaking system of the house postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. The record breaking system of the house postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. The record breaking system of the house postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. The record breaking system of the house postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. The record breaking system of the house postoffice hours 19 minutes 7 seconds' continuous flight. pounds of wool, which will the Salvation Army. Last the Salvation Army. Last teld was presented to the Salvation Army to the Salvation Army. Last teld was presented to the Salvation Army. Last teld was presented to the Salvation Army. Last teld was presented to the Salvation Army. Last the Salvation Army the Salvation airdreme from which he took off. | was well in hand, with the outlook arise."

state, the fight for a presidential pref- market. erence vote there costing almost as auch as the last senatorial campaign.

the first to be heard, and in accord are being selected. Former governor veto of the Knox peace resolution on nothing to conceal they stated that Harding in nomination in Chicago, and found to be less than \$100,000, and John H. Bigelow will place Palmer be- Georgians already have made an agree-Senator Sutherland's was only \$473. fore the convention, and Dr. Burris ment with the Moscow government,

itation that a fund of more than politics last week, devoting a long ar- Turkish nationalists, whose leader, Doctor Butler's candidacy, it was adjusted upward. There must be no sians have had the best of it along ney General Palmer. Questioned by quarrel with his severe remarks about threatening Dvinsk, which controls

Crucible Steel company, which the blows during the week. The federal Felix Diaz. Rebel troops under his Palmer's \$59,000 fund were J. M. charges. A federal grand jury, also country. The successful revolution-Guffy of Pennsylvania and J. Harry in New York, indicted the American ists also have "Pancho" Villa to com-Washington. - Secretary of War mer when the latter was alien prop- Wood, its president, for violating the satisfied with their government, and the one with the right shoe, the other auction of 690 buildings available for had been any deal with liquor inter- was receiving 35 per cent profit above fo de la Huerta of Sonora provisional ests to support or finance the cam- cost, although Mr. Wood claimed the president.

Mr. Edwards, he said, hasn't had a 1920 business was but 12½ per cent. Testimony before a New York investigating committee revealed that ommittee could discover, there is no hands of three or four persons, that McAdoo fund, and only about \$28,000 | there is a large "invisible" supply of has been raised for the Cox cam- the commodity somewhere in the United States, and that a million tons are Sober thinking men will scarcely stored in Cuba for higher prices. In find anything scandalous in the facts | Chicago many carloads of sugar were elicited by the senate committee, but found in railroad yards, but the dealthey reveal the unfortunately large ex- ers and railway managers asserted it switchmen's strike. The federal auunder the primary system. They also thorities there contemplated some show that Michigan is an expensive drastic action to get the sugar on the

President Wilson stirred up the ani-The contest in Ohio was almost as | mals again with his request that coneostly. In these and some other gress authorize him to accept a mantates large sums were expended by date for Armenia. In a message sent ocal organizations that do not ap- to both houses he said that he was actpear in the figures submitted by the ing "in the confidence that I am speaking the spirit and in accordance with the wishes of the greatest of Chris-

The president sent in his expected

Harding's is \$107,704. Then the big Jenkins of Kansas City will name Mc- undertaking to prevent the use of

more such legislation as the Esch- the northern part of the long bat-



National Woman's party who heckled Chairman Hays of the Republican national com mittee in Washington. 2-View of Spa, Belgium, site of the conference between the entente allies and the Germans. 3-Francisco Villa, again in revolt in Mexico, receiving reports from agents at his camp 200 miles south

Senate Inquiry Discloses Some Big Campaign Funds, but No Real Scandal.

**GUESSES AS TO ITS EFFECT** 

Gompers Tells Labor Its Election Duty -Profiteers Get Several Blows-President Wants to Accept American Mandate, but Congress Is Opposed.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD.

be his own prophet, and his personal Equality of pay for women doing predilections probably will govern his Necessary to a choice............493 asked Secretary of State Colby to ap-

WILLIAM P. SPURGEON DEAD.

RELIEVES HOUSE SHORTAGE

French Aviator Sets New World's Record For Endurance Flight.

COUNTRY'S BANKS ALL RIGHT | most promising. Controller of the Currency Declares That Financial Conditions Are

Eminently Satisfactory. Washington.-John Skelton Will-

## izes all the prints work we turn out